

## Roots and Affixes Reference Table

<b><u>Root or Prefix</u></b>	<b><u>Meaning</u></b>	<b><u>Root or Prefix</u></b>	<b><u>Meaning</u></b>
<b>a, an</b>	not, without	<b>de</b>	from, down, away
<b>ab</b>	away, down, from, off	<b>dec</b>	ten
<b>acro</b>	high, tip, top	<b>dei, div</b>	God, god
<b>act</b>	do, move	<b>demo</b>	people
<b>ad</b>	to, toward	<b>di, bi</b>	two
<b>agon</b>	to struggle	<b>dia</b>	through, across, between
<b>agri</b>	field	<b>dict</b>	speak, say
<b>alg</b>	pain	<b>dis, dys, dif</b>	away, not, negative
<b>alt</b>	high	<b>dorm</b>	sleep
<b>alter</b>	other	<b>dox</b>	opinion
<b>am</b>	friend	<b>duc, duct</b>	to lead, pull
<b>amat</b>	love	<b>dyn, dyna</b>	power
<b>ambi</b>	both	<b>e, ex</b>	out, away, from
<b>ambul</b>	to walk	<b>ecto</b>	outside, external
<b>amphi</b>	both	<b>endo</b>	inside, within
<b>anim</b>	alive	<b>equi</b>	equal
<b>anima</b>	soul, life	<b>eu</b>	good, well
<b>ante</b>	before	<b>ex</b>	out
<b>anthrop</b>	mankind	<b>exter, extra</b>	outside of, beyond
<b>anti, ant</b>	against, opposite	<b>flect, flex</b>	to bend
<b>aqua</b>	water	<b>flu, flux</b>	flow
<b>archy</b>	government	<b>fore</b>	before, front
<b>ard</b>	always	<b>geo, terr, terra</b>	land
<b>arm</b>	weapon	<b>germ</b>	vital or related
<b>audi</b>	to hear	<b>giga</b>	billion
<b>auto</b>	self	<b>graph, gram</b>	to write
<b>be</b>	thoroughly	<b>greg</b>	group
<b>bell</b>	war	<b>hema</b>	blood
<b>bene</b>	good, well	<b>hetero</b>	other, different
<b>bi</b>	two	<b>hex, ses, sex</b>	six
<b>bi, di</b>	two	<b>homo</b>	same
<b>bio</b>	life, living	<b>hyper</b>	over, above
<b>cap</b>	take	<b>hypo</b>	below, less than
<b>cede, ceed, cess</b>	to go, to yield	<b>in, im</b>	not
<b>cent</b>	hundred	<b>infra</b>	beneath
<b>chron</b>	time	<b>inter</b>	between
<b>cide</b>	to kill	<b>intra</b>	within, into
<b>circum</b>	around	<b>intro</b>	into
<b>cise</b>	cut	<b>itis</b>	inflammation
<b>clam</b>	cry out	<b>ject, jac</b>	to throw
<b>clud, clus, claus</b>	to close	<b>kilo, mill</b>	thousand
<b>cogn</b>	know	<b>liber</b>	free
<b>commun</b>	to share	<b>loco</b>	place
<b>con, com</b>	with, together	<b>log, logo, loc, loq</b>	word, speech, speak
<b>contra, counter</b>	against, opposite	<b>mal</b>	bad
<b>corp</b>	body	<b>mar</b>	sea
<b>cred</b>	to believe	<b>matri</b>	mother
<b>cycl</b>	circle, wheel	<b>mega</b>	million, large

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<b>meso</b>	middle	<b>sanct</b>	holy
<b>meta</b>	beyond, change	<b>sangui</b>	blood
<b>meter</b>	measure	<b>scope</b>	look
<b>micro</b>	small or millionth	<b>scrib, script</b>	to write
<b>mill, kilo</b>	thousand	<b>sect, sec</b>	cut
<b>milli</b>	thousandth	<b>semi</b>	half
<b>mis</b>	bad	<b>sept</b>	seven
<b>mit, miss</b>	to send	<b>ses, sex, hex</b>	six
<b>mono, uni</b>	one	<b>son</b>	sound
<b>morph</b>	shape	<b>spect</b>	to look
<b>multi</b>	many	<b>stell</b>	star
<b>nano</b>	billionth	<b>stereo</b>	solid
<b>neo</b>	new	<b>string</b>	bind
<b>neuro</b>	nerve	<b>sub</b>	under, below
<b>non</b>	not, nine	<b>super, supra</b>	above, over
<b>nov</b>	new	<b>sym, syn</b>	together
<b>oct</b>	eight	<b>tang</b>	touch
<b>omni</b>	all	<b>tele</b>	distance, far
<b>ortho</b>	straight	<b>terr, terra, geo</b>	land
<b>pan</b>	all, whole, general	<b>theo, the</b>	God
<b>para</b>	beside	<b>therm, thermo</b>	heat
<b>pater</b>	farther	<b>tomy</b>	cut
<b>path</b>	feeling	<b>tract</b>	to drag, draw
<b>penta, quint</b>	five	<b>trans</b>	across
<b>per</b>	through, intensive	<b>tri</b>	three
<b>peri</b>	around	<b>ultra</b>	beyond, extremely
<b>phobia</b>	fear	<b>un</b>	not
<b>phon</b>	sound	<b>under</b>	beneath, below, too little
<b>phot</b>	light	<b>uni, mono</b>	one
<b>plu</b>	more	<b>veh, vect, vey</b>	to carry
<b>poly</b>	many	<b>ven, vent</b>	to come
<b>pond</b>	weight	<b>ver</b>	true
<b>pop</b>	people	<b>verm</b>	worm
<b>port</b>	to carry	<b>vert, vers</b>	to turn
<b>post</b>	after	<b>vest</b>	clothes
<b>pre</b>	before, in front of	<b>vid</b>	look
<b>prim</b>	first	<b>vita, viv</b>	life
<b>pro</b>	forward	<b>vol</b>	to will
<b>proto</b>	first, earliest		
<b>pseudo</b>	false		
<b>punct</b>	point		
<b>put</b>	think		
<b>pyro</b>	fire		
<b>quasi</b>	approximately, to a degree		
<b>quat, quad</b>	four		
<b>quint, penta</b>	five		
<b>re</b>	back, again		
<b>retro</b>	backwards		

# Roots and Affixes Reference Table

## Suffixes

### Suffix

**able, ible**  
**ance, ancy**  
**ator**  
**dom**  
**ee**  
**er, or**  
**ful**  
**ify**  
**ification**  
**ish**  
**ism**  
**itis**  
**ist**  
**ize**  
**ization**  
**less**  
**logy**  
**tion**

### Meaning

able to be, capable of being  
state of, process of  
one who does [the verb]  
condition, office, state  
one who receives  
one who does [the verb]  
filled with  
to make into  
process of making into  
the nature of, resembling  
system, characteristic  
inflammation  
one who performs  
to make into  
the process of making into  
without, lacking  
science, study of  
act or state